

# Continuous Integration

Howard Olson

THE CHURCH OF  
**JESUS CHRIST**  
OF LATTER-DAY SAINTS



# Outline

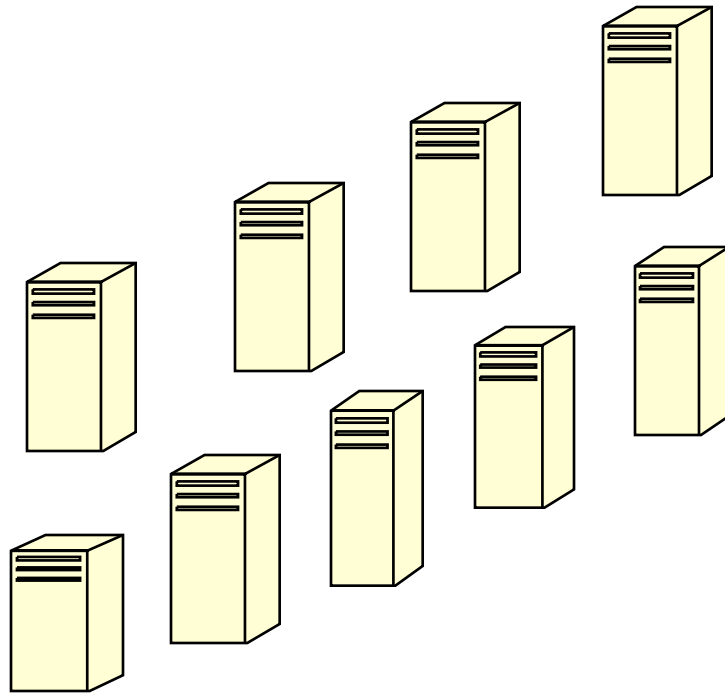
- Challenges
- Technology
- Architecture
- Lessons Learned

# Challenges

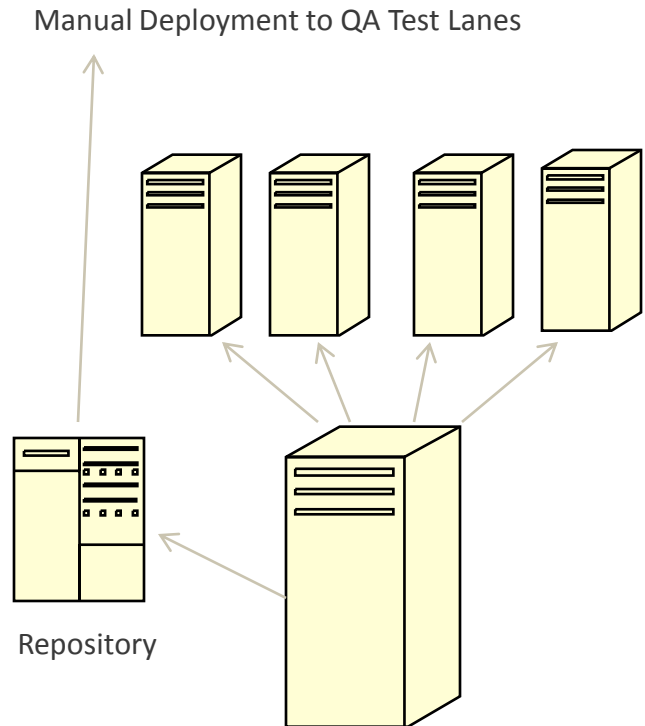
- Best Practices
- Early Discovery
- Prevent Bad Behavior
- Consistent Environments
- Resources
- Traceability
- Release Notes
- Configuration Inconsistency from Dev to Prod

- Linux (SLES) & Windows
- AIX for Web Servers (Linux for dev env)
- Cruise Control
- Started with Ant
- Moved to Maven
- Surefire for junit and testng
- Custom Plugin for WebSphere Deployments
- Clover
- PMD

# Architecture – The Beginning



Continuous Integration Env for each Project  
Cruisecontrol, Linux  
Deploy to local WebSphere environment

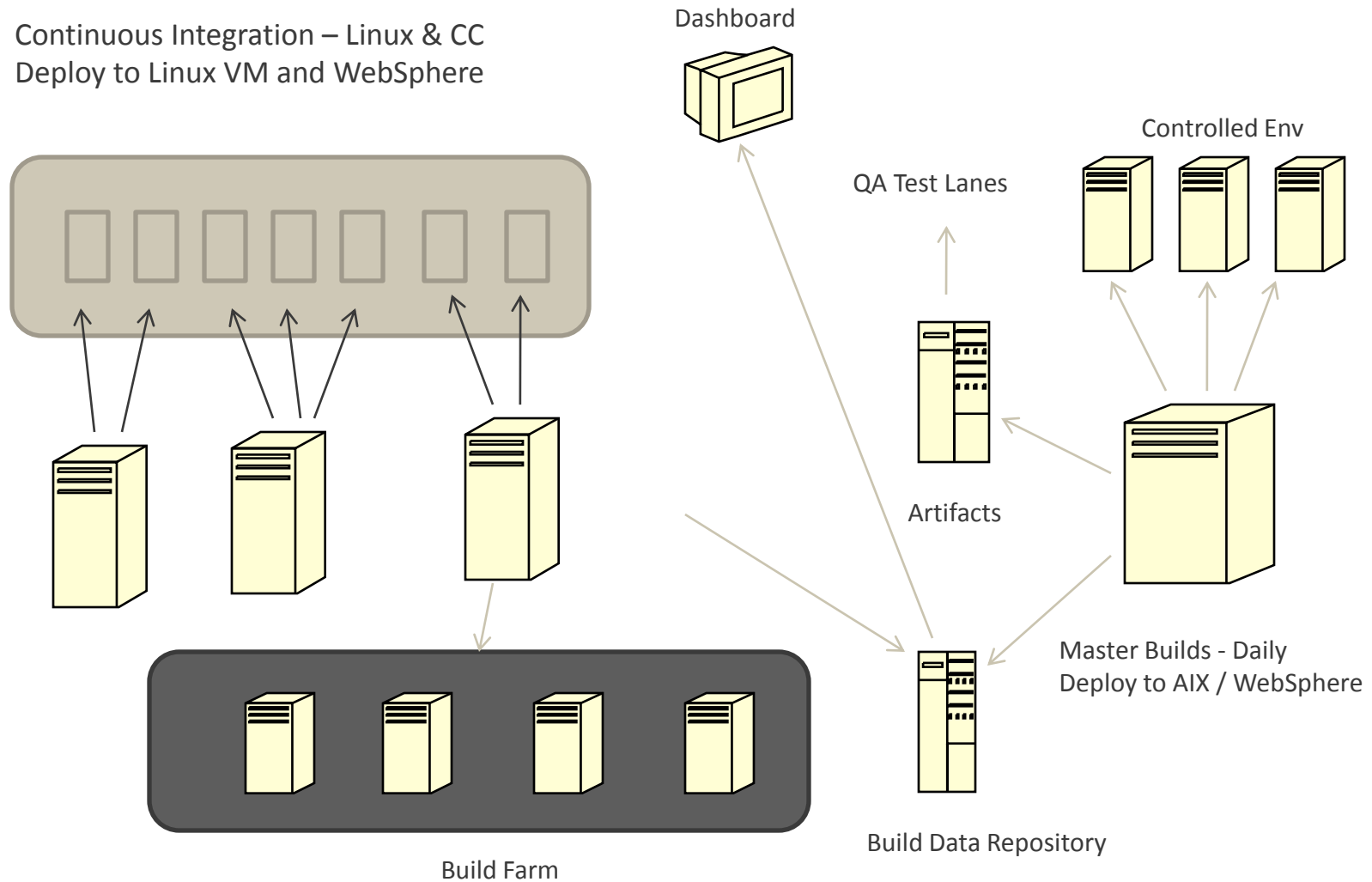


Manual Deployment to QA Test Lanes

Master Build (daily) Environment  
Cruisecontrol, Linux  
Deploy to controlled env – WebSphere - AIX

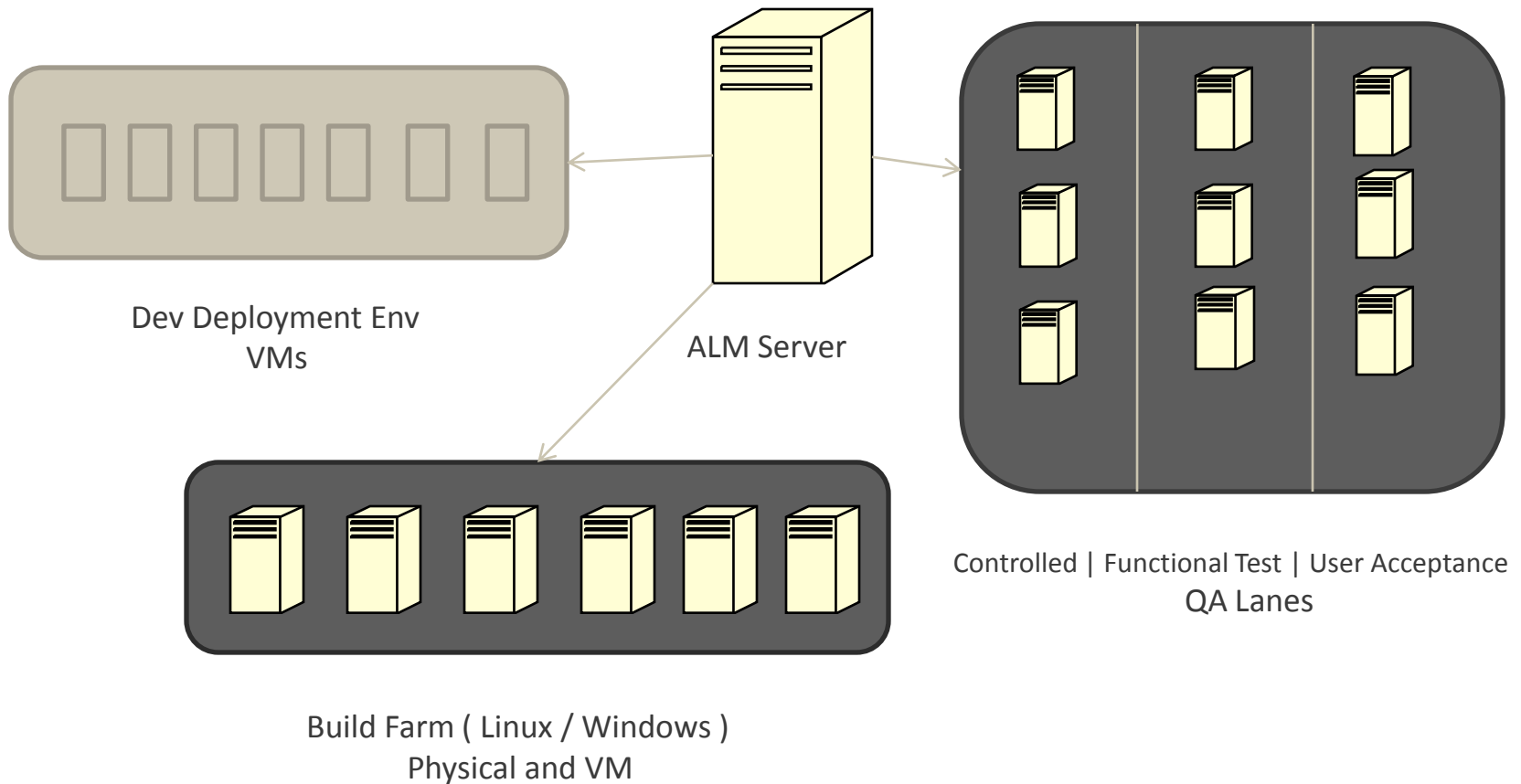
# Architecture – Today

Continuous Integration – Linux & CC  
Deploy to Linux VM and WebSphere



# Architecture – Future

## Application Lifecycle Management



# Lessons Learned

- Report card: A-
- Stay with proven systems and configurations. Stability and consistency is important.
- Worked - Made it easier to use what we offered than to do it yourself.
- Worked - Built features into the build like reporting of metrics and automated deployments- and created a dashboard in common areas so that not using the enterprise solution is immediately and widely apparent.
- Worked - Use imaging and/or VM technologies to make the build box infrastructure a commodity service that can be spun up or rebuilt in minutes and preferably on whatever hardware.
- Not worked - We have outgrown the existing tools. We need to get a more comprehensive deployment and artifact management solution in place (AntHill Pro).
- Not worked - We don't have any sort of common solution across Java and .NET.

# Forum Questions

- What was done to prepare the developers for your build and CI env.
  - We offered training on the use of the tools and did our best to sell the value, not just enforce its use. This training was part of a larger training on the use of our enterprise-standardized frameworks.
- Any particular textbooks you recommend?
  - Pragmatic Project Automation: How to Build, Deploy, and Monitor Java Apps by Mike Clark (Paperback - Aug 2004)
- Were there any specific staffing implications?
  - Strongly recommend creating a build services team, even if it is only one person. This expertise is specialized enough that it isn't worth the cost of spreading it to every team or every developer.
- How do you ensure teams are using your CI env?
  - Reporting from Maven plugins, dashboards that show most recent build time/date, dependencies on the build/packaging operations and automated deployments that developers can't do otherwise.

# Forum Questions

- How have you used consultants or other services?
  - Not specialty consultants, but we have used general contractors to get some of the work done.
- What performance challenges, if any, did you face and how did you resolve them?
  - Too many builds running on a single box. Moving to a build farm with a mix of physical and virtual servers.
  - Tests or functional tests that took too long. Define a set of smoke tests that run during the CI build.